



# Sanjay Ghodawat University, Kolhapur

2018-19

Established as State Private University under Govt. of Maharashtra. Act No XL, 2017

FY B Tech

School of Technology

Semester II

FYT 102 Friday

Applied Physics

Max Marks: 100

24<sup>th</sup> May 2019

End Semester Examination (ESE)

Time: 3 Hrs

10:30 am to 1:30 pm

- Instructions for Students:**
- 1) All questions are compulsory
  - 2) Use of non-programmable calculator is allowed

<b>Q1</b>	<b>Solve any Two</b>	Marks	COs
a)	Explain with neat diagram the determination of velocity and wavelength of ultrasonic waves.	08	CO1
b)	What is piezoelectric effect? Explain the working of piezoelectric oscillator with circuit diagram.	08	CO1
c)	(i) Discuss various factors those affect architectural acoustics. Mention remedies for those factors.	05	CO1
	(ii) Write applications of ultrasonic waves.	03	
<b>Q2</b>	<b>Answer the following questions</b>		
a)	What is diffraction grating? Explain its theory for deriving the grating equation.	08	CO2
b)	What are different applications of electromagnetic waves?	05	
c)	Light of wavelength $5000\text{\AA}$ is incident normally on the plane transmission grating of width 3 cm and 15000 lines. Find the angle of diffraction in the 1 <sup>st</sup> order.	04	CO2
	OR		
c)	Distinguish between O-ray and e-ray.	04	CO2
<b>Q3</b>	<b>Answer the following questions</b>		
a)	Explain in detail the lasing action with the help of suitable example.	07	CO3
b)	Explain different types of optical fiber.	06	CO3
c)	How optical fiber is advantageous over traditional wires.	04	CO3
	OR		
c)	State various applications of laser.	04	CO3
<b>Q4</b>	<b>Solve any Two</b>	Marks	COs
a)	Discuss de Broglie's concept of matter waves. Derive an expression for wavelength of matter waves and express it in terms of kinetic energy E of the material particle.	08	CO4

**ESE**

- b) i) What is Compton effect? Explain different cases of the Compton shift according to different incident angles. 04 CO4  
(ii) State and explain Heisenberg's uncertainty principle. 04
- c) (i) What is photoelectric effect? How the increasing or decreasing intensity of incident photons affect the energy of ejected electrons? 04 CO4  
(ii) A beam of  $\gamma$  radiations having energy 510 keV is incident on a foil of aluminum. Calculate: a) wavelength of radiation scattered at  $90^\circ$ . b) Energy of the scattered photons. 04
- Q5 Answer the following questions**
- a) Explain the classification of magnetic materials with suitable examples. 07 CO5
- b) Elaborate the variation of magnetic induction (B) of a ferromagnetic material with the intensity of applied magnetic field (H). 06 CO5
- c) Define the terms- Magnetic moment, Magnetic susceptibility, Relative permeability and Magnetic Susceptibility. 04 CO5
- OR
- c) Distinguish between Soft and Hard magnetic materials 04 CO5
- Q6 Answer the following questions**
- a) Define Atomic radius and determine atomic radius for SC, BCC and FCC lattice. 07 CO6
- b) State and prove Bragg's law using proper diagram of crystal lattice. 06 CO6
- c) (i) X-rays of wavelength  $0.36\text{\AA}$  are diffracted by a Bragg's crystal spectrograph at angle of  $4.8^\circ$ . Find the interplanar separation of atomic planes in the crystal. Given:  $n=1$  02 CO6  
(ii) Explain center of symmetry. 02
- OR
- c) Draw Miller planes: (i) (100) (ii) (101) (iii) (210) (iv) (220). 04 CO6

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